

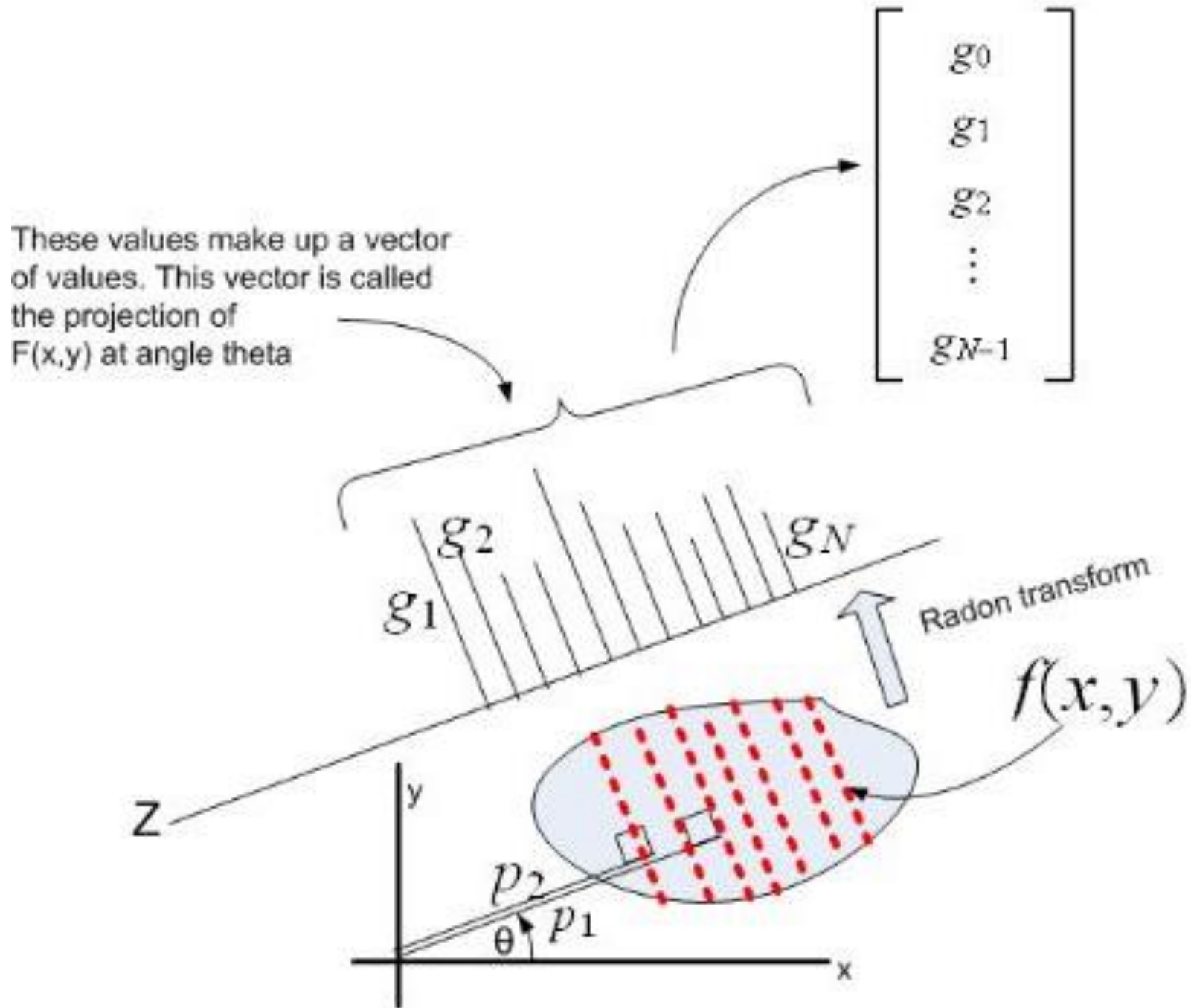
Tomographic measurement

Kentaro Mihara

Quick Review

Back filtered projection method

- Projection (Radon transformation) is needed.
- Projection needs to cover the angle from 0 to π .



From thesis by D. Stratakis (2008)

- Tomographic phase space reconstruction of space charge dominated beam has been demonstrated.
- <http://drum.lib.umd.edu/handle/1903/8121>
- Main idea: tomographic phase space reconstruction can be done by profile from **YAG screen** with **Transportation matrix**

Procedure summary

- X,Y profile at YAG screen $f(x,y)$
- Line integral over dy (dx) $\Rightarrow f(x)$
- Scaling factor, s , and angle, Θ , by transportation matrix
- Get Radon transformation by scaling $f(y)$
- Having it filtered
- Integrating filtered projection over angle Θ .

$$s = \sqrt{M_{11}^2 + M_{12}^2},$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{M_{12}}{M_{11}}.$$



These can be done by matlab
Code "iradon"

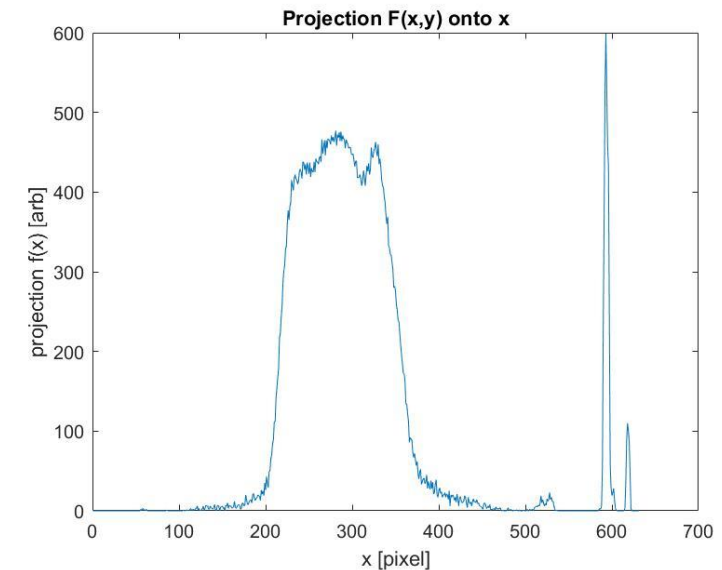
1. X,Y profile at YAG1

- at 4.2m from cathode



2. Line integral over dy (dx) $\Rightarrow f(x)$

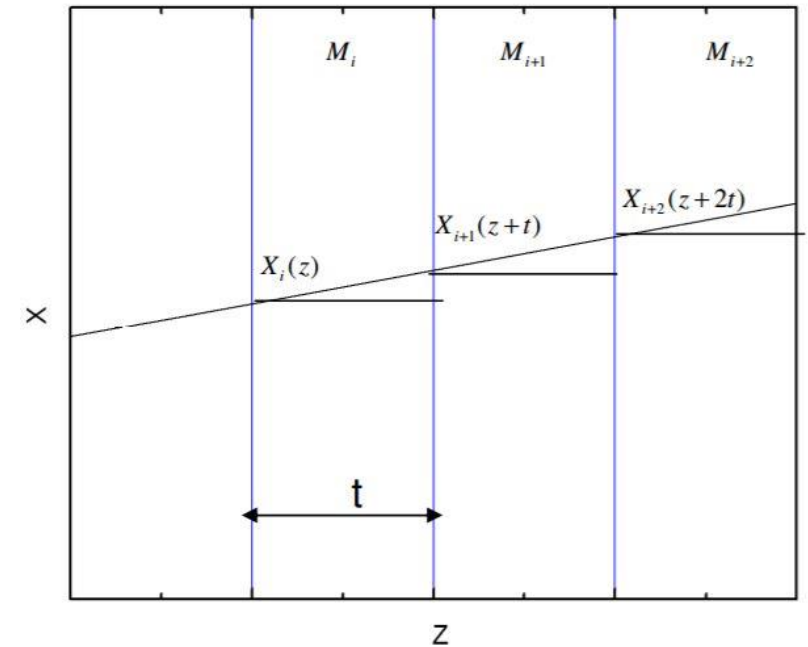
- Projection onto x



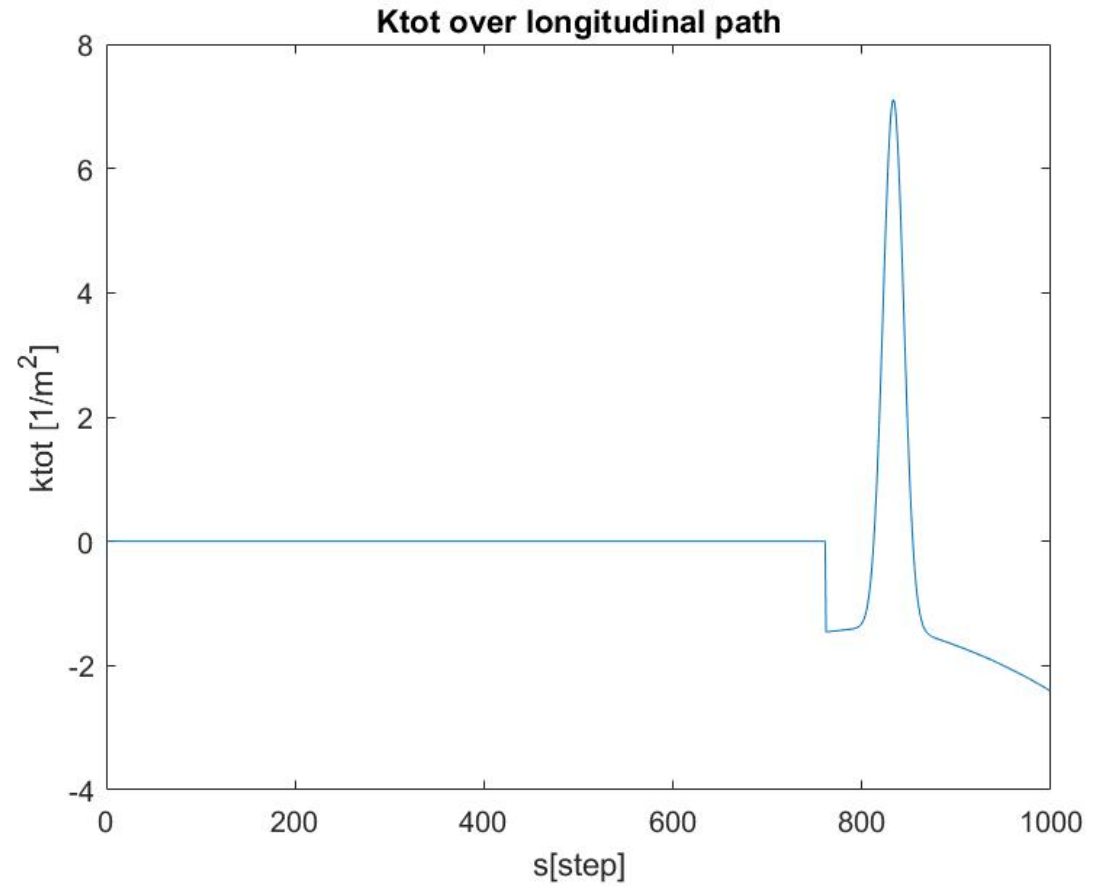
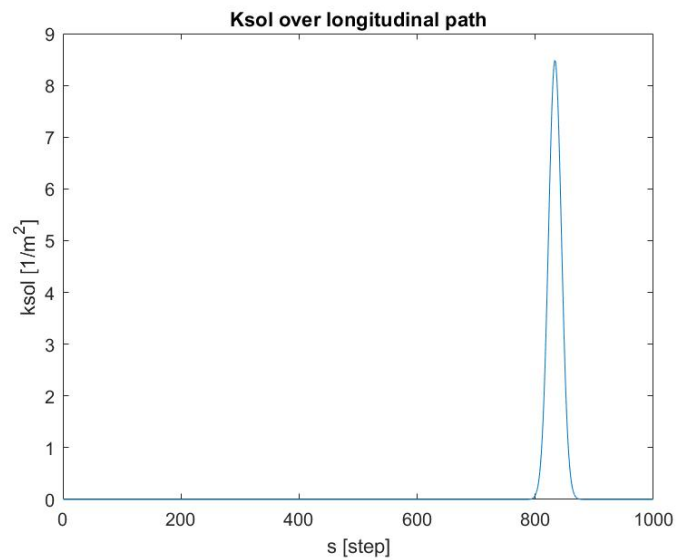
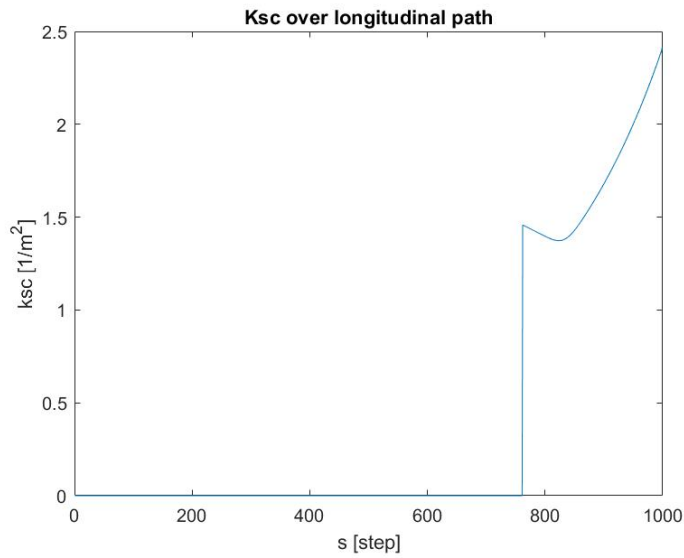
3. Transportation matrix

- Assuming radially uniform dist beam (500 pC, 1.3 MeV, 3.3 cm bunch length)
- $k = k_{sol} - k_{sc}$
- $K = \text{perveance} \sim 3.5\text{E-}05 = q\lambda m / (2\pi \epsilon v^2 \gamma^3)$
- Using Astra(any other code) to get envelope each step to calculate differential matrix
- 4.2 m, 1000 steps

$$K_x = K_{x0} - \frac{2K}{X(X+Y)},$$

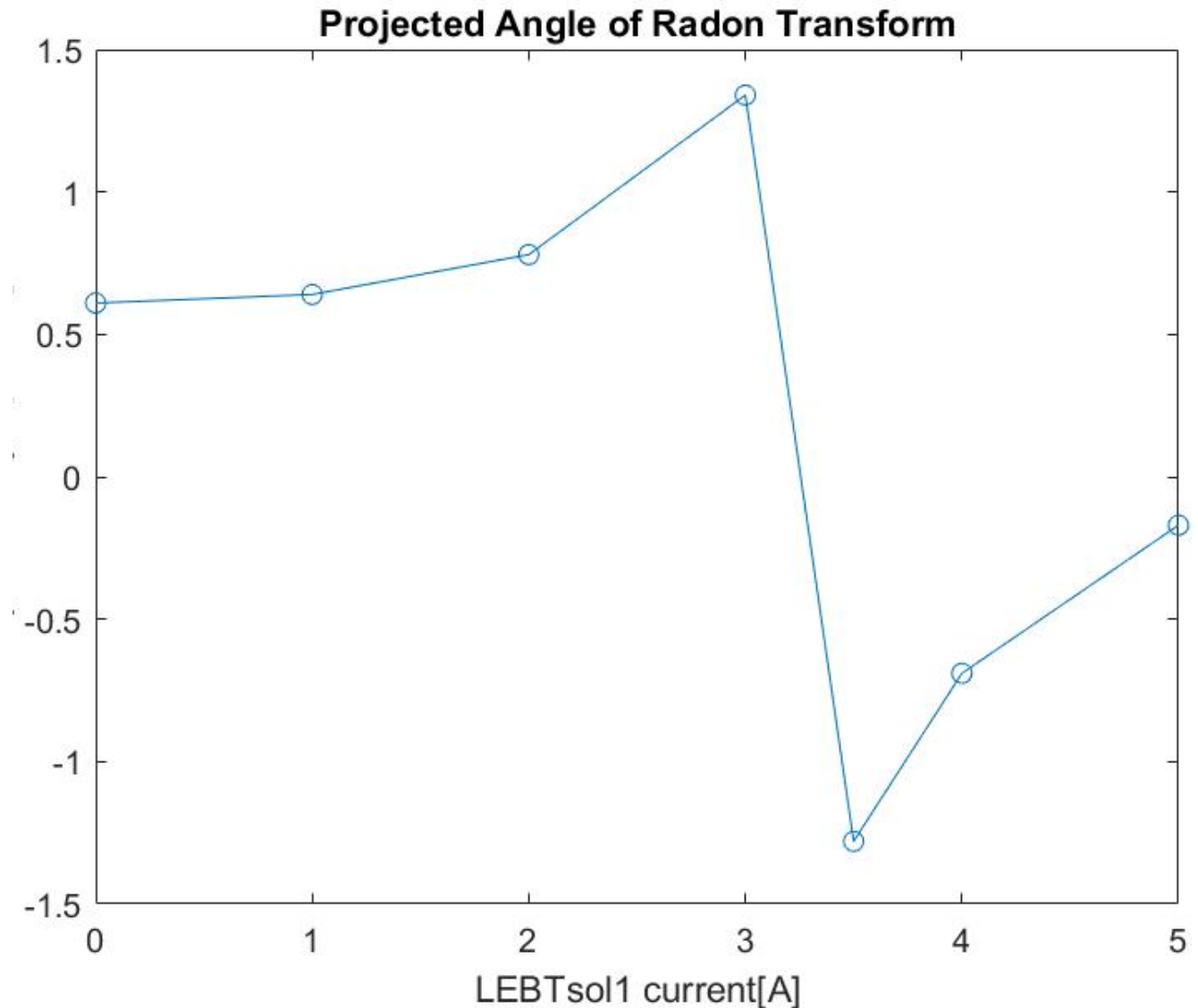


$$k_{\text{tot}} = k_{\text{sol}} - k_{\text{sc}} \quad (\text{LEBT1 2A})$$



4. Projection angle Θ

- Need to cover π radian with fine separation
- By scanning 0 to 5[A] of LEBT1 solenoid, angle can be covered nearly π .



Summary

- It would be interesting to compare the reconstructed phase space with simulated phase space.
- Angle looks being covered enough to conduct the tomography
- A lot of profile is necessary (80 profiles in Diktis's thesis)