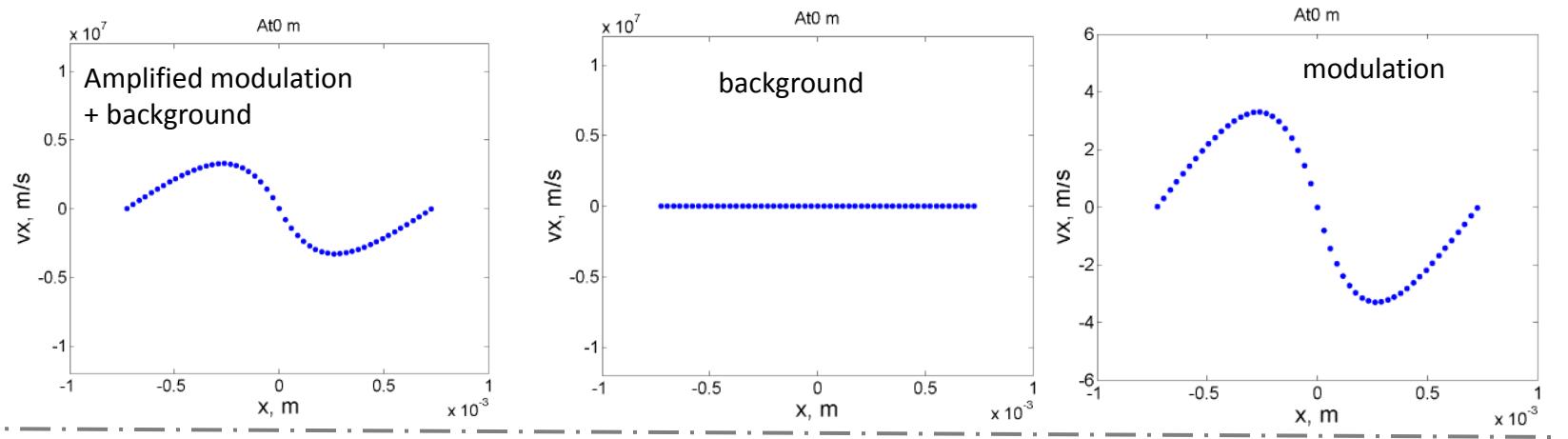


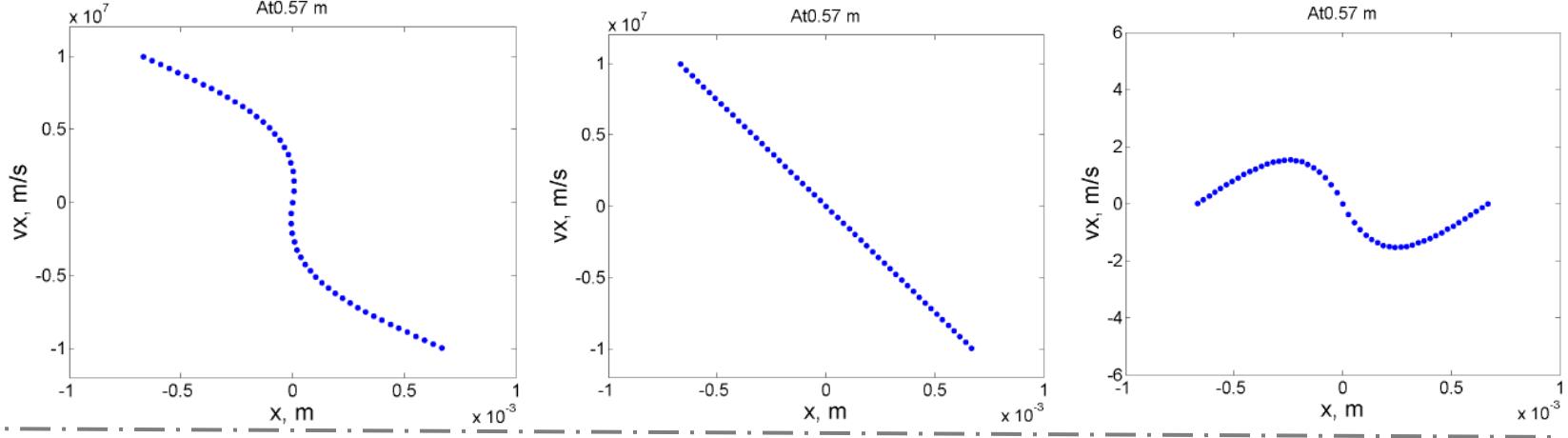
A closer look at Jun's results

G. Wang and J. Ma

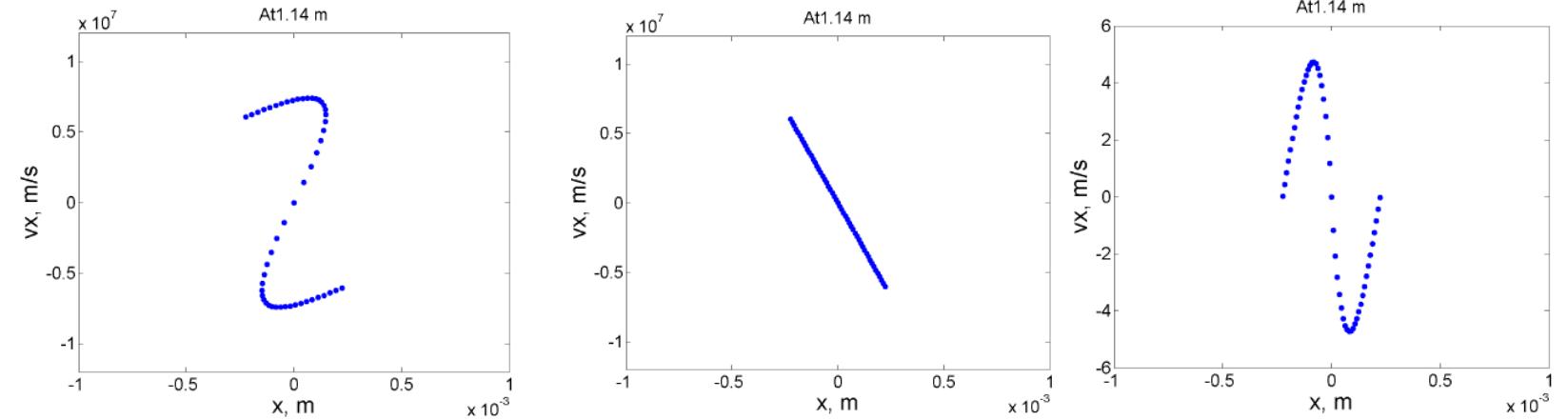
Initial



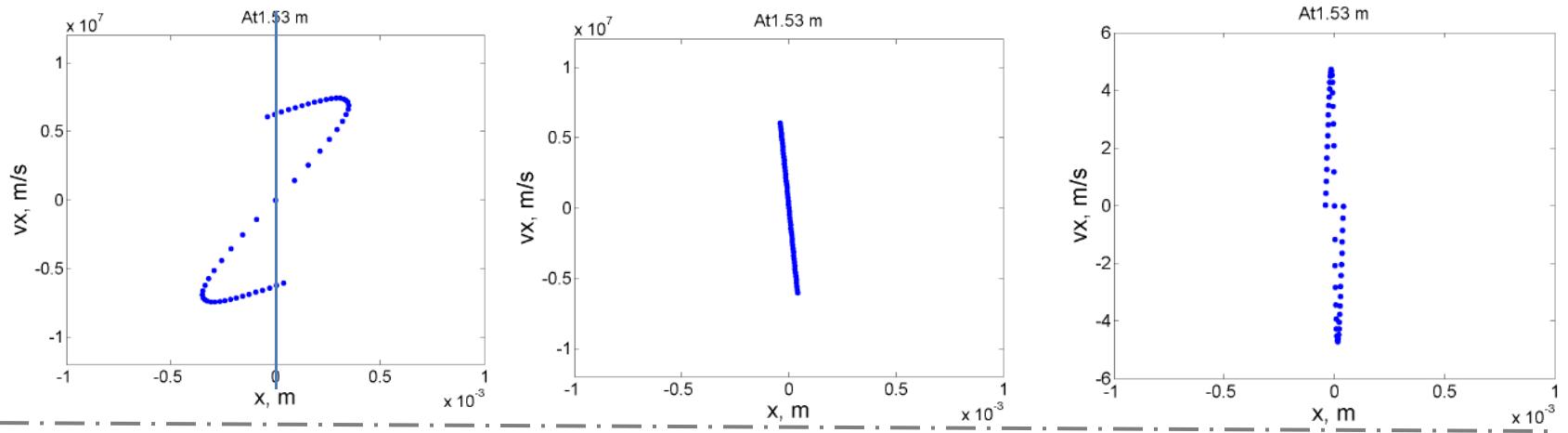
After
Q1



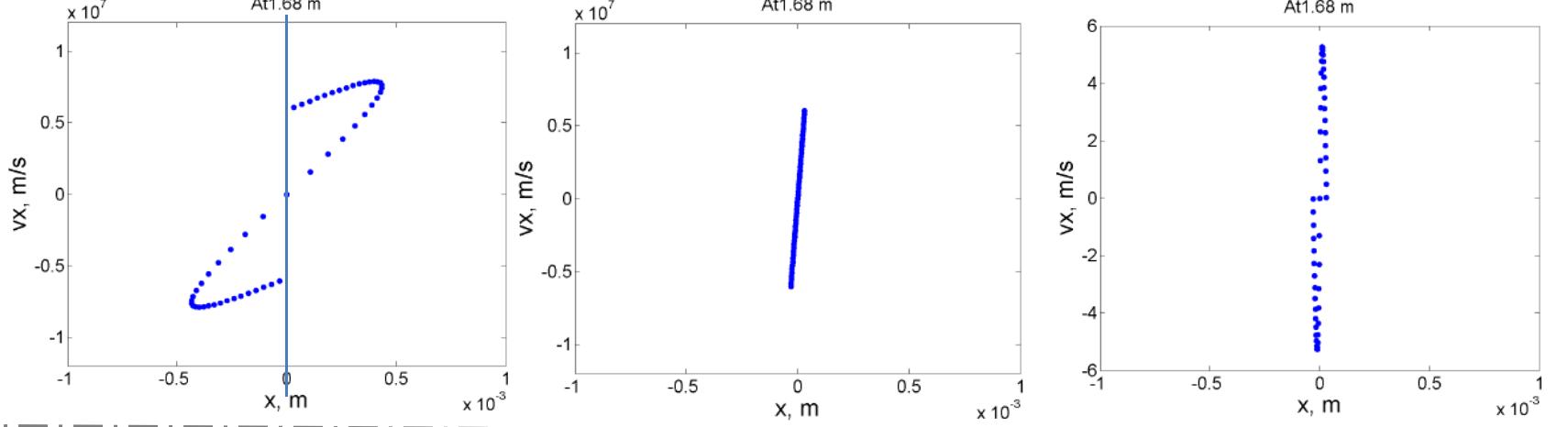
After
Q2



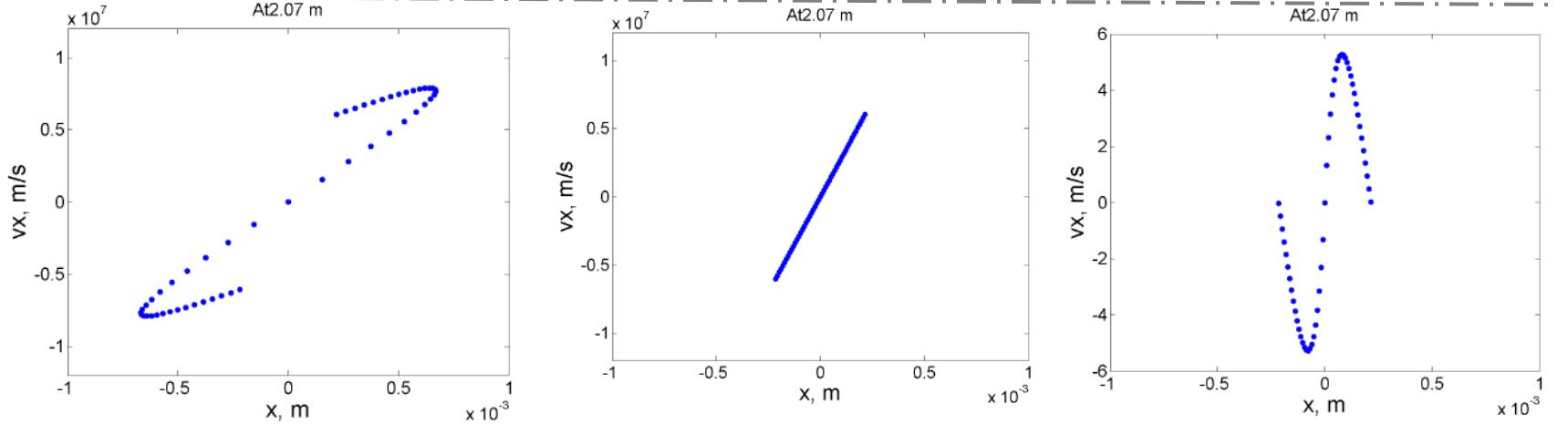
Before
Q3

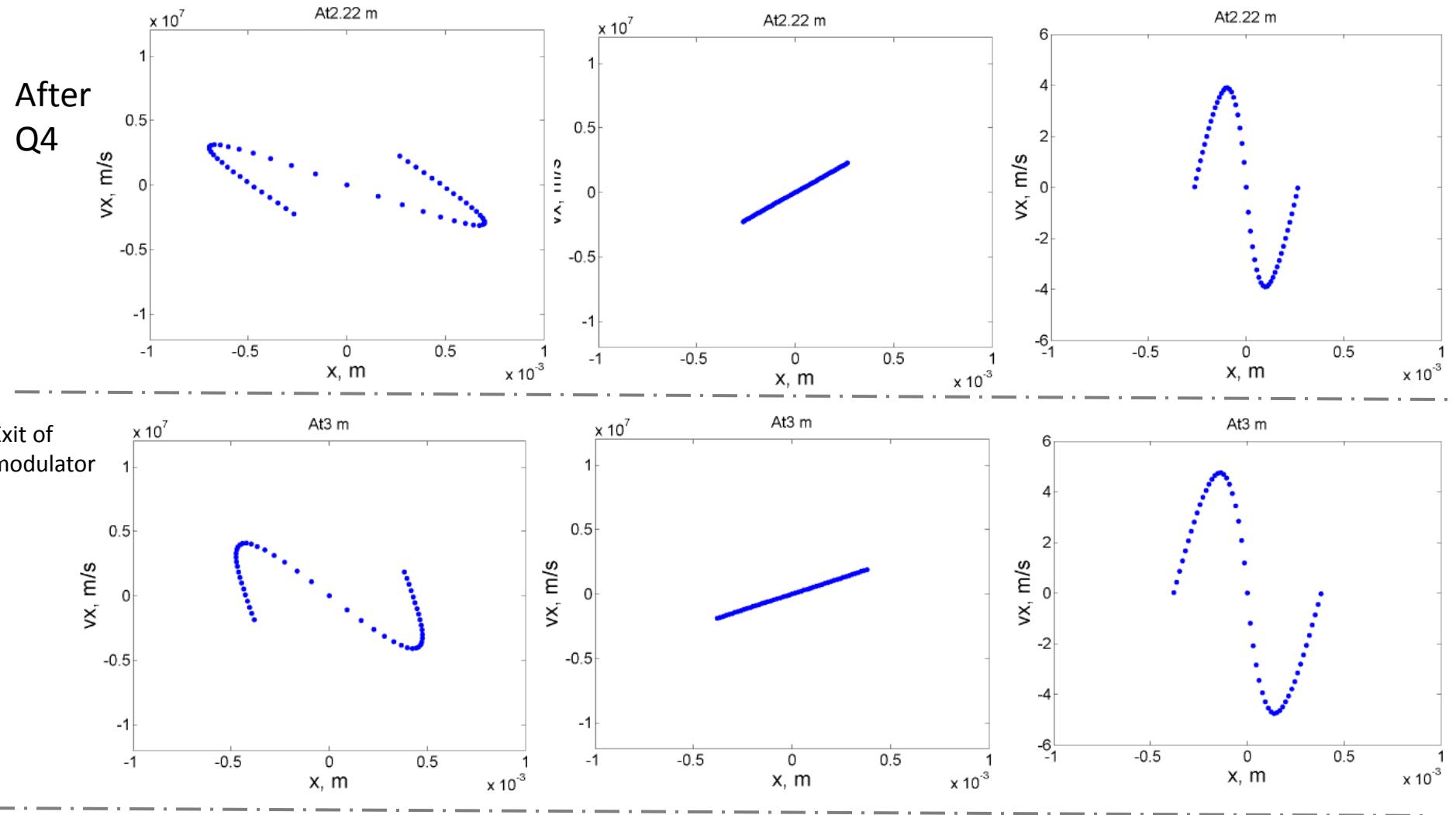


After
Q3



Before
Q4

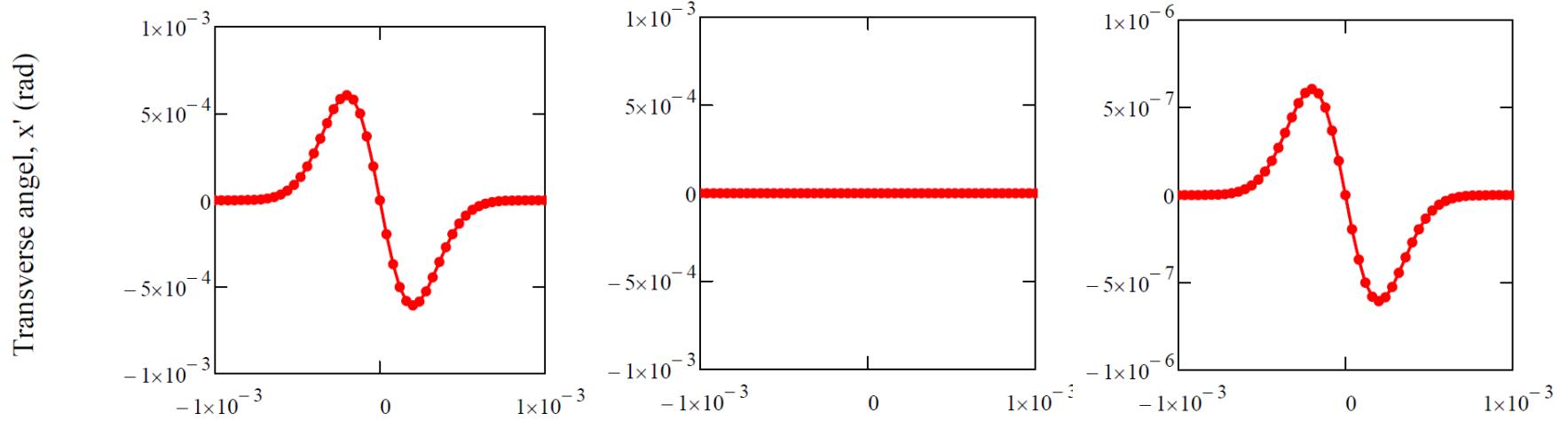




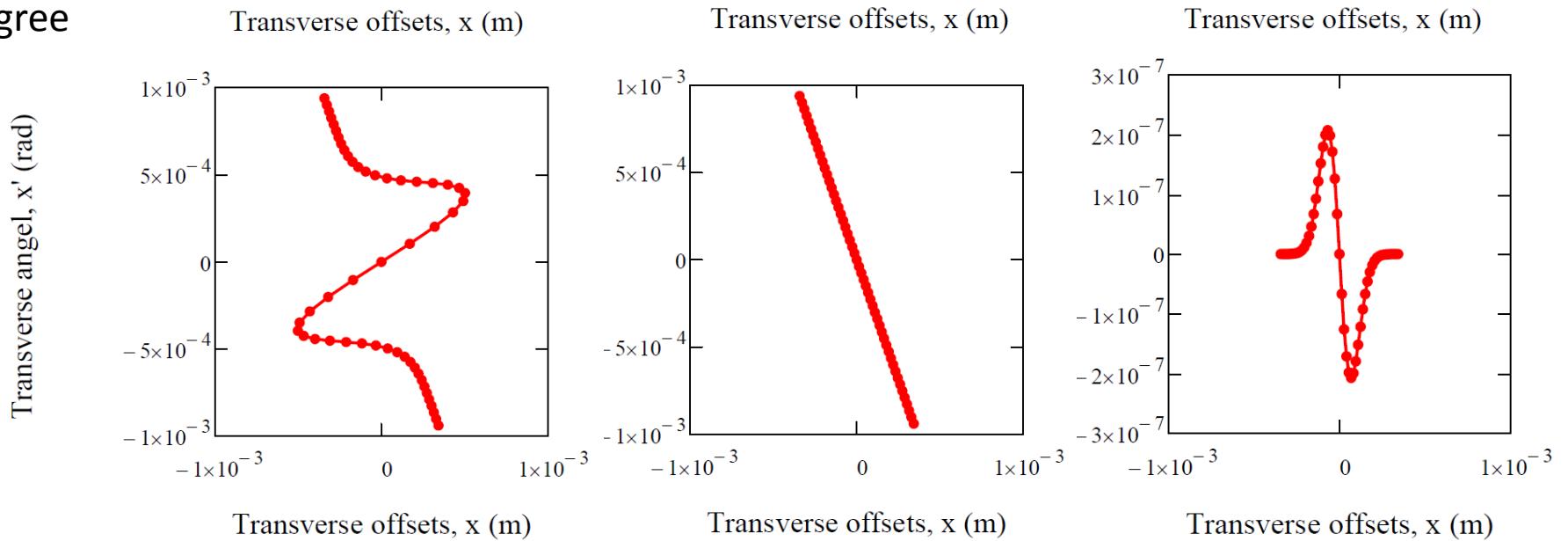
- Combination of **phase space rotation and distortion of the beam shape** in phase space are responsible for the change of the slope in transverse velocity modulation
- Such reverse of slope will **not likely be observed in continuous** focusing channel where the shape of the beam in phase space is maintained and only rigid rotation is present.

Continuous focusing (theoretical)

0 degree

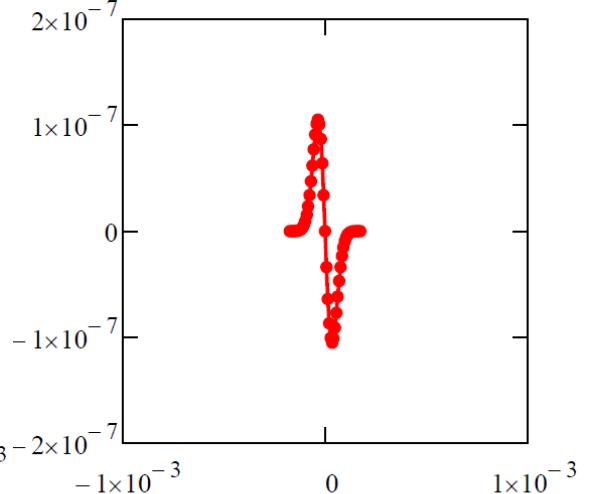
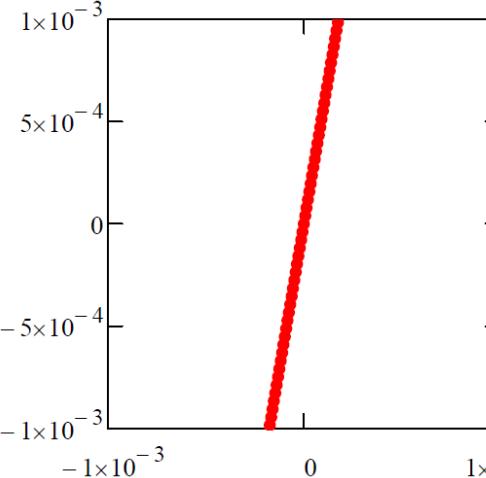
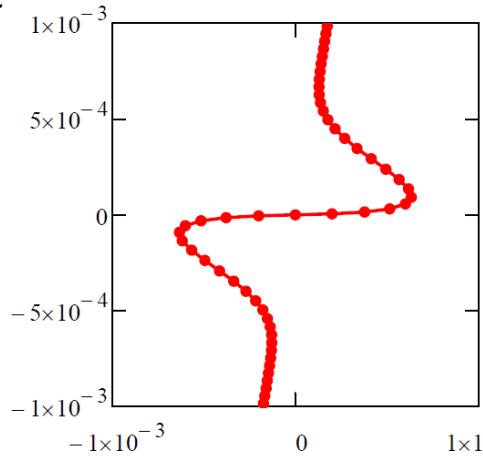


70 degree



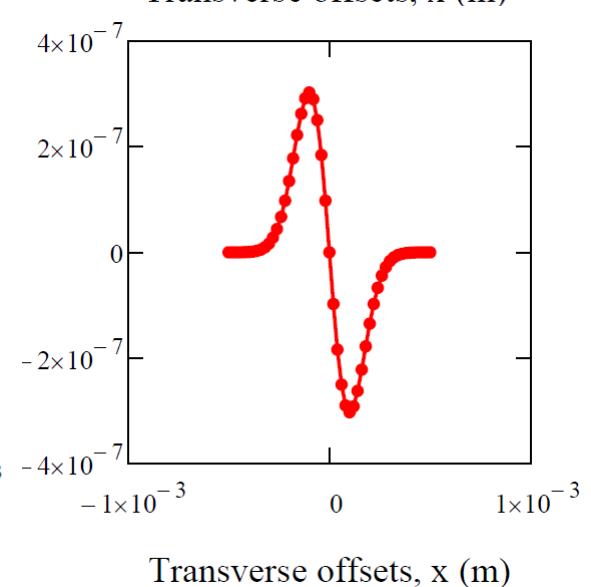
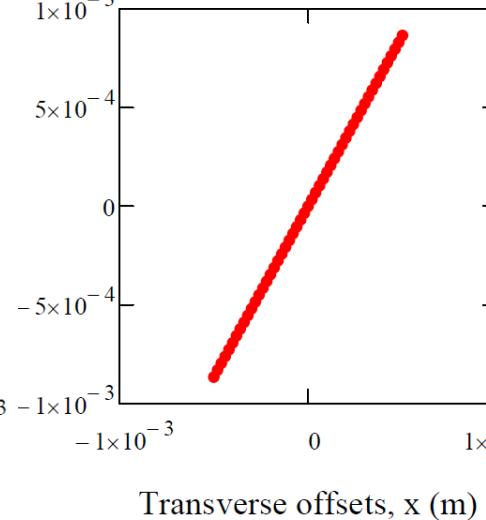
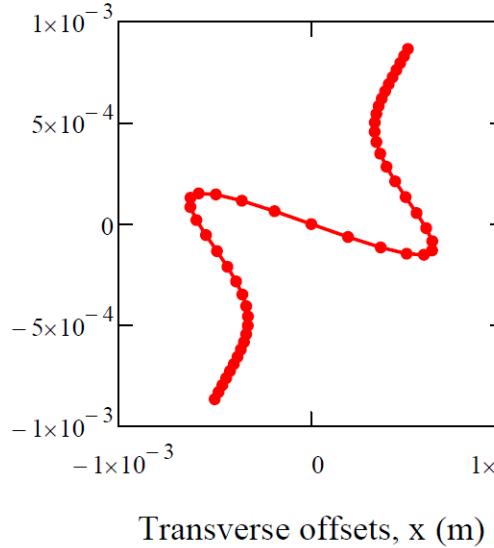
100 degree

Transverse angel, x' (rad)



120 degree

Transverse angel, x' (rad)



Summary

- Combination of phase space rotation and distortion of the beam shape in phase space are responsible for the change of the slope in transverse velocity modulation
- Such reverse of slope will not likely be observed in continuous focusing channel where the shape of the beam in phase space is maintained and only rigid rotation is present.
- The final slope is still not explaining the observed results for full beam simulation and one possible reason is that space charge reduce the phase advance in betatron motion. Jun is trying to test it with 'marked particles' in the full beam.