## HW 1 (3 points):

Consider an electron storage ring at an energy of 1 GeV , a circulating current of 200 mA and a bending radius of $\rho=2.22$ meters. Calculate the energy loss per turn, the critical photon energy, and the total synchrotron radiation power.

HW 2 (2 points): Make a short argument about why the trajectory of a charged particle can not intersect with light cone more than once (see slide \#8 from the lecture 17)

## HW 3 (5 points):

As shown in slide \#15, the angular distribution of radiation power is given by

$$
\frac{d P\left(t_{r}\right)}{d \Omega}=\frac{1}{4 \pi \varepsilon_{0}} \frac{e^{2}}{4 \pi c} \frac{\dot{\beta}^{2}}{(1-\beta \cos )^{3}}\left[1-\frac{\sin ^{2} \theta \cos ^{2} \phi}{\gamma^{2}(1-\beta \cos \theta)^{2}}\right]
$$

Show that for $\gamma^{-4} \ll \theta \ll 1$ and $\gamma \gg 1$, the angular spread of the radiation power is in the order of $\gamma^{-1}$.

